

# ME The Andaman EXPRESS



A disciplined mind means a Peaceful and gets disturbed.

### Written exams for RIMS

Port Blair, Dec 17: The written examination for admission to Rashtriya Indian Military College (RIMC) Military College (RIMC), Dehradun Dec 2021 will be held on 18th (Saturday) Dec 2021 in three sessions from 9:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. in Tagore Government College of Education, Port Blair. A detailed schedule of the actuated schedule of the examination with a list of candidates applied for the examination showing their Roll. Number has been displayed on the College Notice Board for information of all concerned. Eligible candidates who have for the said examination are directed to report to the Principal at 8:30 report to the Frincipal at 3:30 am on 18th Dec 2021 in the College. No separate intimation letters will be issued to the candidates for this

# After DC's order NHIDCL fast-tracks in N&M



downofpassenger buses on ATR is taking a toll on commuters which passes through Middle Strait Middle Andaman and North Andaman upto Diglipur. The battered stretch of the Andaman Trunk Road in Middle Andaman, the primary thoroughfare that links Kadamtala with Diglipur in North Andaman, has become commuters' nightmare as craters have taken over most parts of the road. As per reports, the stretch

resembles a village road. Breakdown of vehicles has become a common sight as negotiating the pools on the road

during rains is a tough task.

Most affected due to the appalling state of the road network the Transport Department as equentbreakdown on buses has left commuters in deep stress. As per sources, at least five buses operating in different routes of North and Middle Andaman sustain damages and go under repairs on

including school students land up late to their destinations. Moreover the Transport Department is forced to spend huge money on purchase of spares for undertaking repairs of

"It normally takes around five hours to commute between Kadamtala and Diglipur. But for the tatered state of the Andaman Trunk Road, commuters now reach their destinations after three hours with

is taking a toll on daily commuters as delay in reaching offices of schools land them in trouble. In the past few months, there has been sharp rise in passenger buses, goods vehicles suffering breakdowns on the road. While some suffered injuries, many vehicle owners particularly owners of passenger buses sustained los ses travelling on the battered

# MP urges CS to send technicians to Swaraj Dweep for repair of ANIIDCO Ice Plant

Port Blair, Dec 17: The Member of liament of Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Mr. Kuldeep Rai Sharma has requested the Chief Secretary of A & N Administration to direct ANIDCO to send some technicians to

direct ANIIDCO to send some technicians to Swaraj Dweep immediately to repair ANIIDCO's Ice Plant so that fishermen of the Island can get Ice Blocks easily. In a letter addressed to the Chief Secretary, the Mem ber of Parliam ent pointed out that Tourism is the main source of income in Swaraj Dweep Island for Islanders and apart from this a large number of people are dependent on fisheries for their livelihood. He added that as the Ice Plant of ANIIDCO is out of order the Islanders, who are involved in fishing, are unable to go for deep sea fishing and also are unable to preserve their catch for a long time for selling in the local market

a long time for seiling in the local market. This is causing lossts the local fishermen of Swaraj Dweep Island.

The Member of Parliament mentioned that the repair of the Ice Plant is importants that the fishermen brothers of Swaraj Dweep can carry out fishing in a professional manner and the huge dem and for fish in the local market, is also fulfilled. He added that availability of fresh fish is not only important for the public but also the Tourism Indu will also be largely benefitted with this.



ds Development Agency chaired a video co nference alongwith Shri Jitendra Narain, Chief Secretary, A&N Administration with team of Ministry of Civil Aviation & other senior officers of AirportAuthority of India/Director General of Civil Aviation, India led by Smti Usha Padhee, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Civil Aviation, Government of India for operationalization of Seaplanes in the country

# **DC- South Andaman** briefed about issues of Kayaking operators

Port Blair, 17<sup>th</sup> Dec, 2021: The delegation of Andaman & Nicobar Territorial Congress Committee issue (ANTCC) on Friday called on the Deputy Commissioner, South issues of Kayaking operators, Andaman Mr. Suneel Anchipaka Shri. Suneel Anchipaka took Andaman Mr. Suneel Anchipaka
IAS to apprise him about the
issues faced by Kayaking
operators of A&N Islands. The
delegation included ANTCC
Campaign Committee Chairman Shri. TSG Bhasker, DCC President Shri. V.K Abdul Aziz and the members of A&N Kayaking Association Further, the delegation

also met the Director of Tourism to

After listening to the genuine Shri. Suneel Anchipaka took necessary measures and resolved the issues immediately by coordinating with the Director of Tourism. The delegaton of ANTCC and members of A&N Kayaking Association expressed their heartfelt gratitude towards the DC & Director of Tourism for the prompt solution to their distress

# The A & N Islands: New Delhi's **Bulwark in the Indian Ocean**

government drew up a 100.000 million Indian rupee plan funded by the Ministry of Shipping and the Andaman and Nicobar Islands administration to transform the Andaman and Nicobar Islands (ANI) into the country 's first maritime hub. In 2018, Prime Minister Narendra Modi visited the islands for the first time, inaugurating several development projects relating to connectivity, energy, and tourism among other things. Most recently he inaugurated the Chennai-Andaman and Nicobar undersea

internet cable, which is set to provide a high-speed internet connection to seven remote islands of the ANI chain.

The islands have also seen the recent installation of 31 GPS strong motion sensors and accelerometers, SMS alerts dissemination systems, 13 Automated Weather Stations, State Emergency Operation Centers, and the commissioning of a solar powe plant at Attam government of India under NITI Aay og's "Holistic Development Program" for the islands has invited ranging social and infrastructure evelopment program, including vestments in resorts and other tourist infrastructure.

These developments show how New Delhi is fortifying its southernmost frontier at sea and gearing up for something bigger. As the Indo-Pacific region with its

eater of opportunity for India, the ANI have gained an important position in New Delhi's foreign

policy.
In January 2016, New Delhi released a maritime security strategy paper that emphasized the strategic significance of the islands at See...Page 07

#### Awareness Prog. on TB held at MGCC, Mayabunder staff of the institution. The

An aw areness programme on viral disease Tuberculosis was held today in the conference hall of Mahatma Gandhi Govt. College May abunder for the students and

programme was chaired by Dr. Prabhuram, Principal, MGGC-May abunder. The programme was May abundar. The programme was organized by Health Officials (NTEP) of Dr. R P Hospital. Dr. Prabir Kr. Palit, MS and District BOfficer North and Middle Andaman, explained about signs, symptoms, prevention, new strategy offreatment and Nikshay Poshan Yojana. At the end of program Dr. Problusam amoregiated

program Dr. Prabhuram appreciated the efforts of the medical team. He requested to screen the students of hostel and conduct more such programs in the college from time to time. Altogether 80 students attended

# Organisation "Matnra4change" to improve medical infrastructure at PHC- Radha Nagar



Port Blair, 17th Dec, 2021: The organisation "Mantra4change" wil organisation Mantakchange will be strengthening and improving the medical infrastructure of Primary Health Centre-Radha Nagar, Diglipur. In its endeav our of enabling COVD-19 relef work, the organisation will install equipment worth Bs. 10 Liakhs in the PHC. worth Rs. 10 Lakhs in the PHC Under this assistance, the organisation will be setting-up 5 beds in PHC. The PHC will be enabled plugand play infrastructure with er backup. This initiative is

# **CCI offers online & offline** internships to ALC Students



Port Blair, Dec 17: The Andaman Law College, in collaboration with Competition Commission of India (CCI)

platform. Shri. K. P. Anand, Joint Director (Law), Competition Commission of India, New Delhi was the Chief Guest. Dr. C. Sathish, Principal (i/c), Andaman Law College in his welcome

address highlighted that Competition business, and the economy. He said that CClas a market regulator plays a pivotal role in sustaining

COVID-19 Vaccination going smoothly in isles

Port Blair, Dec 17: The vaccination drive is continuing smoothly in A&N Islands. As per data a vailable, a total of 5, 82,471 beneficiaries have been vaccinated so far in A&N Islands, out of the target beneficiaries of 2,86,600 (approx.). A btal of 1,77,081 eligible people in the age group of 18 to 44 years have been vaccinated till date. A total of 2423 people were Thursday. 2322 beneficiaries

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# India is mulling changes in law to cut govt's stake in banks: Report

Port Blair, 17<sup>th</sup> Dec, 2021: India's government is considering changes that would make it easier to low erits stake in state-run banks, a key step in Prime Minister Narendra Modi's plan to unclog credit flow to the nomy.
The proposals — if approved

 would allow the government to gradually lower its holding in staterun lenders to 26% from 51% without diluting its grip on management appointments, the management appointments, the people said, asking not to be identified as the deliberations are private. They would also simplify privatisation of certain identified lenders and permit foreign investors to purchase bigger stakes in others without seeking parliament



With proposed amendments, Modi is seeking to reduce state-run banks' reliance on requent injections of government capital while still maintaining their quasi-sovereign status that depositors favor. The move would dilute some of the policies India enacted in 1969 when the state swept into nationalise its lenders, creating a swathe of banks that even today

control two-thirds of the sector's assets and the bulk of its baddebts.

Early talks are still on and the details could change, the people

said. The proposals would need to be studied and cleared by the cabine before being placed before parliament, they added. A spokesperson for the Finance Ministry couldn't be

reached for comment.

Bank privatisations can be

fraughtaffairs in India, whereunions still hold sway, albeit not as powerfully as they did privatizationdecades ago. Thousands of employ ees belonging to state-run lenders continued their strike for a second day on Friday, protesting against the proposed privatization of banks by the gov emment, the Press TrustofIndia See... Page 02

#### 10 Myanmarese nationals apprehended Port Blair, Dec 17: Swiftly

acting on information, the joint anti poaching team comprising of Police, AAJVS and Forest staff AAJVS and Forest staff apprehended 10 Mayamm arese nationals who had illegally entered into the Indian territorial waters, abongwith their boat near Bada Balu, a Jarawa Reserve Area and recovered 500 Kgs of Sea Diving equipments, HSD oil, ration articles from them.

articles from them.
On 14/12/2021 credible information was received by HC Mintu Kumar Dey Vc JPP Tirur No.4 hatfew fishermen had sighted May anmarese dinghy near Hiren Tikrey. Immediately, a search bam

cucumber, fishing materials, boat comprising of ASI Muthu Kannan assemblies, Binocular, Compass, HC/V. Hentho, PCs Pabitri Sikari, Pabitro Bepari, Dav idson, HG/Sukhdev Biswas with arms & ammunition and other assests and 02 staff from AAJVS and 03 Staff from Forest department was constituted and under the supervision of SDPO (Bambooflat)

See...Page 02

#### **B.Ed Admission list**

PortBlair, Dec 17: The category-wise and subject wise provisional list of candidates applied for admission w seprovisional isotrocariouses appine to radimission to Two Years B. Ed. Degree Programme for the session 2021-22 in Tagore Govt. College of Education, Port Ballar will be published ordine on 21st December 2021 and will be available at http://collegeadmission.ardaman.gov.in.under\*Announcements\* for inspection and verification. The last date for submission of claims and objection is 23 Dec21.

After attention claims and objections, final morth.

After attending claims and objections, final meri list will be published on 24th December 2021 and wil av ailable online at http:// coll egeadmission.andaman.gov.in under See...Page 02

#### Central Executive Committee of NGGOA meets

Port Blair, Dec 17: The Central Executive Committee meeting of the Non-Gazetted Govt. Committee meeting of the Non-Gazetted Govt Officers' Association held recently at Port Blair expressed concern over the delay in promotion of AC Cadre employees under A & N Administration. The meeting also discussed various other issues pertaining to the Education Department like declaration of Summer Vacation for schools, leave related issues and various anomalies in the seniority list published recently without proper updation. It was decided to augment the activities of the Association in Schmiddler, the General Secretary of the See...Page 02 augment the activities of the Association in coming

# EDITORIAL

# **ME The Andaman EXPRESS**

### Bell hooks changed

In the preface to the 2014 reissue of her classic text Ain't I a Woman? Black Women and Feminism, bell hooks, who styled her name in lower case letters to keep the attention on her ideas, wrote of imagining her mother as her ideal reader. This led her to develop a jargon-free prose style that made her work accessible to all her readers. This was necessary, because the ideas hooks articulated were complex, challenging long-held pieties about the nature of power, social and economic hierarchies, and the role of activism and reform, not only within the women's movement, but movements led by the marginalised everywhere. She rejected the idea that different kinds of injustice existed in isolation from each other and argued that to address one, it is necessary to

hooks, who died aged 69 on December 15, was many things — writer, poet, teacher, activist. But it is as a theoris of love that she may have had the most profound impact. She encountered love as more than just a romantic notion. as a transformative, healing power, during her spiritual journey as a "Christian Buddhist". It was this power of love, she said, that could most effectively end oppression.

Today, hooks's "ethic of love" as well as her intersectional understanding of injustice are accepted wisdom - much of that is because of the enormous impact of her work. Yet, in no way have these ideas lost power or relevance. At a time when social justice is often reduced to slogans used to sell everything from soap and jewellery to electoral promises, reading hooks is like a tonic. Her ideas resist simplification. She muddled the distinction between oppressor and victim, enriching the understanding of oppression itself and challenging the belief that creating a more just world is simply about grabbing a larger share of the pie.

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outof which 2 beneficiaries w ere in the age group of 18-44. & beneficiaries w ere v accinated in Nicobar District out of which 2 beneficiaries w ere in the age group

betting that investor appetite for state-run banks will improve once a recently set up bad bank buys the

worst of the soured assets or

lenders' books. The sector's bad

loan ratio is forecast to rise to 9.8% by March 2022 from 7.48% ay ear ago, hampering the disbursal offresh

candidates should deposit fees and all required original certificates or

the day of admission . Those who

fail to attend the counselling

session, on time, will not be

considered for admission to the

course and next eligible candidate in the merit list will be considered

by Shri T. S. Sreekumar, former

General Secretary. The meeting was attended by Central Executive members alongwith the Vice Presidents and

Secretary's of branches and Sub-Committees.

#### CCI offers online..

and promoting fair competition in market. While delivering the key note address, Shri. K. P. Anand College to develop and refine their skills through practical experience The CCI offers an amount of emphasized that Competition Law is the lifeblood of market economy 15.000/- permonth for offine interns and needed for a robust competity e of Andaman Law College. environment. He underlined that fair competition is the key to protect the program was coordinated by Mr. Saurabh Kumar, Assistant Professor while the vote of thanks was proposed by Ms. Divya Sharma, Assistant Professor, Andaman Law interest of consumers by ensuring broadest range of services at the most competitive price. He offe online & offline internship at CCI to

COVID-19 Vaccination .

vaccinated in South Andaman District, out of which 67 beneficiaries were in the age group beneficiar of 18-44 years. Similarly, 93 Nicobar beneficiaries were vaccinated in North & Middle Andaman District of 18-44.

India is mulling ..

reported.

However, Modi is fresh offthe success of the privatisation of Ai India Ltd., the nation's flag carrier and is heading toward listing state insurer LIC, which is being compared with the Saudi Aramco IPO in its ambition, scope and scale. Modi's government could be

B.Ed Admission..

"Announcements". Counselling for admission to the course will be held on 27th December 2021 from 9:30 am at Tagore Auditorium

Candidates selected for admission shall be given admission on the same day and classes shall begin im mediately from the next day. The selected

Central Executiv.

Association, Shri R.Rajendran briefed the meeting on the activities of the Association during the intervening period while Shri R. Papa Rao, President of the Association chaired the meeting. The meeting was also addressed

10 Myanmarese..

to conduct anti poaching operation The team was briefed by SHO PS Ograbraj T.Dilla Rao about the search operation and thereafter the team left Tirur in AAJVS boat and wooden dinghy of Forest department and started patrolling in the sea area near Bada Balu and kept strict surveillance throughout the night. On 15/12/ 2021, the anti-poaching team at about 0500 hrs sighted a fishing dinghy near Bada Balu, Jarawa Reserve area upon which the joint team swung into action and chased the poacher's boat. On seeing from... Page 01

from... Page 01

cree ks but after 10-15 minutes of chase the said dinghy was intercepted by the patrolling party Intercepted by the partoling parry and thereby apprehended 10 Mayanmarese National. Upon interrogation they disclosed that they left from Mayanmaron 0.11 12/2021 and reached Bada Bhalu on 04/12/2021, since then they were halting over these and were halting over there and poaching sea cucumber. The poaching sea cucumber. I ne general public have been hereby requested to pass on credible information regarding any kind of anti-social activity in their locality or any kind of crime to Police at 100, 112& 03192-233077. Identity of the informer will be kept secret.

# NAVY'S SMALL BOATS TO HIT BIG IN 197

The 1971 war against Pakistan is considered he hdian military's finest hour. And one of the standout events of the war was the attack on Karachi by Project 205 class missile boats of the Indian Navy.

The Karachi attack was the first

In e Karachi attack was the first use of ant-shipmissiles in anoffensive rolein a war. The weaponused in the attack, the Soviet-made P-15 missile (codenamed SS-N-2 Styx by NATO), was already legendary at the time of the 1971 war.

The attack on Karachi was not the first use of the Sty x in combat, that distriction was achieved by the Egy plan Navy, which used themsale to sink the INS Ellat, a small destroyer of the Israeli Navy in October 1967. Buthe snking of the Ellat happened in peacetime and the Egy plan m is sile boats that fired the missiles were said to be near harbourat Port Said during the attack, not in open seas. The Styx was the first anti-ship

In ed syx was the first anti-sinje missile b see large-scale deployment by the SovietUnion. Introduced in the early 1950s, the Syx—while weighing over 2 tonnes like other early anti-ship weapons—was small enough to five small pathol craft, which would eventually be designated as missile hors.

Like the MiG-21, another 'v eteran' of the 1971 war, the Sty x was a bestseller and was exported to dozens of seller and was exported to occare and was exported to occare and Africa. And upgraded versions of the Syx remain inservice with a handful of ships of the Indian Navy like the Ranv r class of destroy ers.

Admiral Arun Prakash (retired), who was chiefof he hdian Navy fom

2004 to 2006, served in the 1971 wa 2004 to 2006, served in the 1971 war as a fighter pilot Explaining the legacy of the Styx, Prakash noted it was a "first of its kind" weapon in the world os and European nations did nothave any equivalent in the 1960s. Prakas h commanded a Project 205 class missile boat, the INS Chatak, in 1976. as the US and European nations did

Rear admiral Sudarshan Shrikhande (retired), who comments extensively on strategic matters, shed Shrikh

Obsolescence
Like all weapon systems, even
the Styx was vulnerable to becoming
outdated.

THE RUSSIAN MISSILE THAT ENABLED INDIAN

Less than two vears after the success in Karachi, the Israeli Nav y managed to successfully negate the threatof the Styx missles used by the Syrian Navy in the Battle of Latakia during the Yom Kippurwar. Admiral Prakash explained the shortcomings of the first generation of



lighton the Soviet Union's philosophy

lighton the Soviet Union's philosophy in creding the Styx missile.

"These missiles were always to be used diffensively in a tocklad sense and he deployment could be defensive off one's coast or offensive off an enemy's coast even for the Soviets. Indeed, they were deployed in the Black Sea, Caspian and Balic Seas as well as in the Far East fleet where as well as in the Far East fleetwhere the Russians had their enemies at distances similar to what Karachiw as for us. Where we [Indian Navy] innovated was, perhaps, to have the missile boats towed and then unleashed for attack," Shrikhande avytained.

Sty x missiles. "It was liquid fuelled, i Styx missies. "It was liquid fuelled, it had a radio altimeter that made the missile fly about300 betox or the water surface, and a radx seeker that homed in on the largest ship in an area and the missile's range was limitled to 30-ddd km," he said.

In the Yom Kippur war, the Israeli Navy was able to debect the high-flying Styx missiles and use electronic contemperaries him the remittive.

countermeasures to jam their primity e radar seekers to ensure they missed

their targets.
Another disadvantage of the Sty x
was its use of liquid fuel. Prakash said
handling of the liquid fuel was a
cumbersome and dangerous process.

It would take several hours to refuel the missile before use and maintenance crews needed to wear protective suits and masks to avoid inhaling toxic and masks to avoid inhaling toxic fumes from the nitric acid used in the

By the late 1970s, both the By the late 1970s, both the Western nations and the SovietUnion were introducing new generations of anti-ship missiles that had more advanced radar seekers that could better withstand jamming. The new missiles like the US Harpoon and French Exocet were also solid-fuelled weapons, which meantthey were in a

French Exocet were also sold-fueled weapors, which meanthey weer in a ready-to-fire state, not needing cumbersome refuelling.

Moreover, these new missiles had 'sea-skimming' capability, flying just metres above the waves. This enabled the missiles to evade radar detection by enemy ships until they were very close bithe targetarea.

Upgraded and sill relevant bespired to the support of the sup the Uran missile and later classes of the Uran missile and later classes of low-flying, homing cruise missiles with an ability to attack ships as well as land targets," Shrikhande said. Admiral Prakash nobd the Indian Navy eventually began inducting new Sty x variants with an infra-red seeker

thathomed in on the heat emissions of a larget ship major vois belection ic jamming. These also had entanced fuel capacity, impariting more range. Prakash credited the missile's longe vily to the simplicity of its betchnoby. In addition to its low cost, a key advantage the Styx had over the likes of the Harpoon and Exocet was its large war head. The Soviet was one of the weapon had a warhead that weighed 500kg, about twice that of the western weapons.

weapon raid a warriead that weighted SODkg, about this chart of the western weapons.

"The P-15and P-15U were retired in the 1990s... with the decommissioning of the smaller Project 205 boats. After this, came the P-20 (an improved Syx valard), which was the fifter the Durgclass corvetes and or the first three of the Rajput class. These had greater range, cuntermeasures and accuracy as well as lethality," Shrkhande said.

Over the past two decades, the Syx missile tamily has been eclipsed in Indian Navy service by newer weapons like the supersonic Brahflos and Klub, another Russian missile. The Indian Navy has even bought the Harpoon (for its German-designed Shishumar submarrines and P-81 matifime patrid aircraft) and he Ex ocet (for the French-designed Kalv aricass submarines).

As the leurchers housing the last

(for the French-designed Kalv ari class submainnes).

As the launchers housing the lass submainnes).

As the launchers housing the legacy of the iconic Soviet designlives on. Shrikhande said "Thesemissiles took our Navy into the missile ageand created an attitude and capability for tactical aggressiveness, which has been the legacy of the brave men in their small boats who 'hitbig' in 1971."

# **NYK holds District Level Declamation Contest at Rangat**

Port Blair, Dec 17: Nehru Yuva Kendra Rangat was organisezd District Level Declamation Contest (2021-22) on "Patriotism and Nation Building with the theme of Sabka Saath, Sabka Vikashwas, Sabka Prayas (Together we grow, Together we Prosper/Together we try, Together we Build A strong and inclusive India) at Mahatma Gandhi Govt May abunder on 15-12-2021

Prabhuram Principal of M G Gov college was chief guest. The main objective of the programme is to

which

patriotic feeling among Youth and masses for enhanced participation

masses for enhanced participation of Nation building.
MrJag Jeev an Ram, Deputy Director, NYK Rangat was welcome the chief guest, other guest& Participants and briefabout the District Level Declamation contest. In the District Level Declamation Contest Miss Akansha Chelak Chela Ramour Chelek Chela R/o Rampur, Mayabunder secured the 1st position of Cash Award of Rs. 5000/ -with certificate, Miss KaramjtKaur, R/O Mayabunder secured 2nd

strength the spirit of Nationalism and Position of cash Awards of Rs 2000/- with Certificate & Miss Deepshik ha Mistry R/O Tugapur No.6 secured 3rd position of Cash Award of Rs. 1000'- with certificate.

Awardotks. 1000- with certhicate.
Further 1st position of District
Level Declamation Contest Miss
Akansha Chelek Chela will
participate in State Level
Declamation Contest which will be
held at Port Blair.

At the end of the programme Dr. Ajitha Narendran, Assistan nrofessor. M. G. Govt College

Agarwal said there is no

evidence to suggest that vaccines

are not effective against the Omicron

19 pandemic is beingex perienced in Europe with a steep rise in cases, Niti Aay og member V.K. Paul said.

"If we do a population level analysis, the 80,000 cases in the

UK currently reported would equal

"Genome sequencing of every sample is not possible. It is a surv eillance and pandemic assessment and tracking tool, not a

diagnostic tool as of now. We can assure sufficient systematic

sampling is being undertaken," Paul

According media reports, the

14 lakh in India

The A & N Islands...

unders cored their importance for India's power projection into the Western Pacific and beyond. The ANI chain, which is

located adjacent to the wester entrance of the Strait of Malacca, estraddles one of the busiest sea routes in the world. Containing about 30 percent of India's Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), ANI connects South Asia with Southeast Asia. The northernmost point of his archipelago is merely 22 nautical miles from Myanmar and the southernmost point, Indira Point, is only 90 nautical miles fron Indonesia

inesia. In a 2017 analysis, Balaji Chandramohan pointed out that the Andaman and Nicobar island Chardramohanpointedout that the Andaman and Nicobar islands "dominate the Bay of Bengal, the Six Degree and the Ten Degree Channels that more than sixty thousand commercial vessels pass each year." Chandramohan further noted that the islands act as "a phy sical barrierthal secures busy Sea Lines of Communications by reading a series of chokepoirs. The Preparis Channel in the north, the Ten Degree Channel et when the Andaman and Nicobar island groups and the Six Degree Chamel to the south. While the first two sea lanes are used infrequently be commercial shipping, all vessels that pass through the Malacca Strait must traverse the Six Degree Chamel."

Channel."

Writing for the Observe Writing for the Observer Research Foundation in September 2021, Sohini Bose and Anasua Basu Ray Chaudhury argued that "China's efforts to expand its footprint the DIR to overcome its "Malacca Dilemma" (China's fear of a maritime blockade at the Statis of Malacca') and fulfill its "Maritime Silk Road" ambitions have fueled Road' ambitions have fueled apprehensions about freedom of navigation in these waters."

As part of China's growing

presence, the Economic Times reported in January 2020 thatsix Chinese research vessels were spotted in the IOR in a single month and that nearly 600 fishing boats and that nearly out Isning Boats from Clina were present here each year from 2015 till 2019. In January 2021, a Chinese surveys hip, Xiang Yang Hong 03, was accused of "running dark" (operating without transmitting its position) in Indonesian waters. This ship was heading tow and the Indian Ocean.

In April of this year, at the In April of this year, at the Raisina Dialogue, India's former Naval Chief Admiral Karambir Singh said that New Delhi had observed the regular presence of the Chinese navy in the IOR over the past decade. Chinase may almodernization, with more than 80 ships commissioned in the last features and the contraction of the contraction. Indo-Pacific region, including the IOR

IOR.

A refired Commodore-rank official of the Indian Navy, who wished not to benamed, said, "The strategic importance of ANI is impelled primarily by the growing Chrises presence and involvement in the Indian Ocean Region." He further added, "China's interest in March 1988. further added, "China's interest in the IOR is motiv alad by its strategy for expanding its influence bey and the Pacific and South China Sea, which has initiated a demand for strategic bases in the region."

strategic bases in the region."
Considering the growing Chinese presence in the Indo-Pacific, the officer enumerated two consequences that could be expected in the region. First, yaining ground at these critical chokepoints, China could use hem it is benefit during a first exertifical. to its benefit during a future conflict or a standoff with India. Second, a counterbalance by the Indian Navy is to be expected, including by the increased deployment of anti-submarine warfare aircraft in the AN I.

To counter China's attempts to ex pand its footprint in this region the litoral countries, as well as the global powers, are engaging in security collaboration near ANI to ensure free movement through the

ensure free movement through the surrounding waters.
Enjoying this article? Click here to subscribe for full access. Just\$5 amount. S. "fishnook" SOSUS (Sound Surveillance System, a chain of sensors designed to track submarines) will touch ANI, creating a counter-wall against 'Chinese submarines tolering in the Andarian Sea and deep South China Sea. It will be a roural collaboration, as Japan will crucial collaboration, as Japanwill be sharing intelligence with the United Kingdom, Australia, and

In addition, the developmen of a transshipment port at Great Nicobar, which will be located close to the Malacca Strait and the East-West shipping route connecting Europe and Africa with Asia, is in the pipeline. Considering its prox imity, it could become a preferred choice for countries like Bangladesh, Myanmar, Thailand, and Indonesia. As the Observer Research Foundation (ORF) comments, "This gives [Grand Nicobar] the potential to serve as an alternative transshipment facility in the region; a share of even five percent of the total shipping traffic in this area will be lucrative for India."

India."

To enhance the connectivity and prominence of the islands, New Delhi has entered into a number of international partnerships. The Thai government's plan to connect its

from... Page 01 Ranong port with ANI could be an important development. In 2018, India and Indonesia under their Shared Vision of India-Indonesia "Shared VISIOII Of Illula-Illudies of Maritime Cooperation in the Indo-Pacific" established a special task force to develop connectivity between the port of Sabang and force to develop connecti between the port of Sabang

. India could also use the India could also use the developing scilities at ANI for humanitarian assistance and disaster relief. Radhika Ajayan, a researcher on environmental security in the South Pacific, said, "From a climate security perspective, India's use of smart ower of through Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief (HADR) activities is ampreciated (HADR) activities is ampreciated (HADR) activities is appreciated worldwide, something that China has failed to do in the past and suffered [for] (its late response during 2013 Typhoon Haiyan)." She further added that most of the countries in Southeast Asia are part of the "ring of fire," which makes them more susceptible to frequent natural disasters. A strong naval presence at ANI will make India a reliable partner during a crisis

When Modi inaugurated the first undersea optical fiber project at ANI, he also hinted at a 100 billion rupee investment plan for the islands. In North Andaman, a Naval islands. In North Andaman, a Naval Air Station (NAS) Shibpur was commissioned as INS Kohassa, and in Greater Nicobar at Campbell Bay INS Baaz, a naval airstation, was upgraded into anaviation base. In his article, Chandramohan predicts that the ANI\*could also be predicts that the ANT could also be the base for elements of the Army's Special Forces and Nav al Commandos, the Marcos', a SU-30 MKI all-weather fighter squadron and a maritime Jaguar squadron on a permanent basis." India has already deployed long-range patrol aircraft including Poseidon-81 Neptuneat its forward military base in the Andaman and Nicobar islands. The appointment of former chief of the Indian Navy Admiral D K. Joshi as the lieutenant governor of the islands in October 2017 was a crucial dev elopment, allowing for a better understanding of the security, economic, and commercial potential and limitations in the development of the islands.

A naval warfare strategy of "sea denial" — denying the adversary the use of the near seas — is crucal to dictate terms in littoral space. ANI's strategic location space. ANT's strategic location allows New Delhi to pursue this strategy in terms of maintaining its tactical stature at sea. With the growing importance of the Indo-Pacific, the Andaman and Nicobar islands will continue to occupy center stage in India's maritime strategy in the years and decades to come.

PВ

# Govt asks people avoid nonessential travel, mass gatherings as India reports 101 Omicron cases

The Centre, on Friday, asked people to avoid non-essential travel people of avoid non-essential travel, mass gatherings and grand festivities in the wake of an increase in the number of people testing positive for the Omicron variant of COVID-19.

India has so far reported 101 cases of the new variant from 11 states across the country.

Joint secretary (health) Lav Agarw al said, "Omicron variant reported in 91 countries in the world. WHO has said that Omicron is

spreading faster than the Delta quoted Agarwal as saying. variant in South Africa where Delta circulation was low. It is likely that Omicron will outpace Delta variant where community transmission

occurs, according to WHO."

He said India has been recordingless than 10,000 COVID-19 cases for the last 20 days, and the positivity rate for the past one week was 0.65 per cent. "Currently Kerala contributes 40.31 per centto the total number of active cases in





# According media reports, the health ministry said 19 districts in the country are facing a "high risk" of a surge in cases and cautioned about the need to have extra vigilance in following the COVID-19 protocols. SC stays proceedings of West Bengal's Lokur panel probing Pegasus case

The Supreme Court today stay ed the functioning of the two-member Commission of Inquiry headed by retired Supreme Court Judge, Justice Madan B Lokur which was constituted by the West Bengal government to probe the Pegasus surveillance

commission's functioning was passed by a Bench headed by Chief Justice of India N.V. Chief Justice of India N. V.
Ramana on a contempt petition
pointing outhow the commission
was continuing its work despite a
Supreme Court judgment of
October 27 directing a probe into

another former Supreme Court judge, Justice R.V. Rav eendran. Is rael-based spy ware firm

Israel-based spy ware 1rm
NSO is best known for its
Pegasus spyware, which it
claims is sold only to "vetted
governments" and not to priv ate
entities, though the company does

five y ears, reflects its aspirations to embrace maritime hegemony in the patrolling party, the Burmese dinghy tried to escape into the the scandal by a three-member expert committee headed by not reveal which governments it sells the controversial product to. scandal.
The order staying the



F.No. 7-1/2021-U1A Government of India Ministry of Education Department of Higher Education

Vice-Chairman, University Grants Commission- Call for nominations.

Nominations are sought for selection of a new Vice-Chairman of the University Grants Commission (UGC), UGC is a stanuory budy with the Ministry of Education, Government of India, entrusted with the task of determination, coordination and maintenance of standards in University education. Under the provisions of Section 5 of the EGC Act, 1986, Vice-Chairman is appointed by the Central Government

Eminent persons with substantial experience in academics, governance and/or professional management commensurate with the prestige of the position and professibly less than 62 years, may be nominated by the proce. No selfnominations will be accepted.

Clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 6 of the UGC Act, 1956 provides that the Vice-Chairman shall hold office for a term of three years or until he/she attains the age of 65 years, whichever is earlier. The Vice-Chairman, in addition to being a member of the Commission, also officiates us Chairman, UGC in the

Nominations along with the numinees' corriculum vitue may be emailed to the Director (UGC), Ministry of Education at email ID: ulasection-moc(agov.m on or before 13th January, 2022. Hard copy of the curriculum vitae will not be accepted. The Search cum Selection Committee reserves the right to consider persons of eminence outside the list of such nominations. In accordance with the procedure evolved by the Committee, minimum would be short listed based on agreed parameters and the short-listed nominees may be invited for interaction with davp 21205/11/0019/2122

### **BSF Recruitment 2021, Apply** 195 Group A, B & C vacancies (a) bsf.gov.in

BSF Recruitment 2021 | Constable, HC & ASI Posts | 72 Vacancies | Last Date: Within 45 Days | BSF Bharfi Notification @ bsf.gov.in BSF Recruitment 2021: Border Security Force (BSF) invites online application from

capable persons to fill up ASI, HC & Constable posts. They are announced 72 vacancies capable persons to fill up ASI, H.C. & Constable posts. They are announced 7.2 vacancies for these Gnoup-C Combalised posts in Engineering set up of BSF. Applicants who are seeking for Central Government jobs may apply for this BSF jobs. Before applying for these advertised vacancies, cardidates shouldread the noffication to hock the eligibility, literesed candidates need to submitthe application through online mode. Aspirants must register themselves within 45 days from the date of publication of the advertisement.

BSF recruitment 2021 noffication & apply online for BSF Group C. Recultiment 2021 @
www.rectl.bsf.gov.in. Candidates who had completed Class 10th TIT/Diplomarmay use this changed in the publication of the day of the publication of the publication of the publication of the publication of the advertisement.

www.rect.bst.gov.n.candicabes who had completed class 10th 11 uplopinamary use this chance to start & develop careers at BSF. Applicants should be an Indian national to apply for these BSF Group C posts. BSF expects both male & female eligible candidates to fulfil the vacant positions. Number of vacancies may change as per requirement. Experience relevant field is essential to apply for this BSF jobs. More details of BSF. Constable recruitment 2021, selection list, merit list, results & upcoming job advertisements are uploaded at official whether the properties of the propert

Steps to Apply Online for BSF Recruitment 2021 Notification

Go to official website rectt.bsf.gov.in

Find &click on appropriate notification Read the notification thoroughly.

Fill the online application form

Submit & take a copy of filled form.

Please visit www. bsf.gov.in to know details of BSF job opportunity. Here we have prescribed educational qualification, age limit, selection process, apply mode & steps to apply. Looking fow and with www.daily recruitment in to know blest job updates.

## AIC India Recruitment 2021. Apply 31 MT & Hindi Officer Vacancies @ www.aicofindia.com

AIC India Recruitment 2021 | Management Trainee & Hindi Officer Posts | Total Vacancy 31 | Last Date 13.12.2021 | Download AIC Agriculture Recruitment Notification @

AIC India Recruitment 2021: Agriculture Insurance Company of India Limited (AIC) a leading Crop Insurance Company, invites online applications from Indian Citizens for recruitment of Management Trainee & Hindi Officer. According to the AIC Notification (Ref recruim ent of Management Trainee & Hindi Officer. According to the AIC Notification [Ref. No. AIC/Rect/MT & Hindi Officer. 2021-22], there are 31 vacancies will be filled by AIC Agriculture and these vacancies are assigned for AIC MT Vacancy. Candidates who are searching Central government jobs Kindly make the online registration from 23.11.2021. As per the AIC Recruiment notification, online applications will be received up to 13.12.2021. AIC Insurance recruiment notification & AIC of India recruiment Apply online link is available @ www.aicofindia.com

Agriculture Insurance Company of India selection will be based on Online Exam and Personal Interview. Selected candidate will be at anywhere in India. Candidates who are seeking Personal interview. Selected cardidate will be attanywhere in nate. Candidates without selection the Engineering lobes must check their edipility i.e. educational qualification, age limit, experience are et. Candidates apply ing for the post of Management Trainee should apply for any ONE discipling only. Not more than one application for the post of Management Trainee & Hindl Officer should be submitted by any candidate. More details of AIC Agriculture vacanory, upcoming AIC hourance. Jobs motices, syllabus, answerkey, meritlist, selection list, admiticant, result, upcoming notifications and the will be probated to efficiency about the control of the probated to efficiency about the probated to efficiency about the probated to efficiency and the probated to efficiency about the probated to efficiency about the probated to efficiency about the probated to efficiency and the probated to efficiency about the probated to efficiency and etc. will be uploaded on official website

Here you will get information of MT & Other like educational qualification, age limit, application mode, fee and how to apply. Keep check www.dailyrecruitment in regularly to getlatestupdates

# **GRSE Recruitment 2021, Apply** Supervisor Vacancies @

www.grse.in

GRSE R ecruitment 2021 | Supervisor & Other Posts | Total Vacancies 15 | Last Date 19.12.2021 | Download GRSE Kolkata Recruitment Notification @ www.grse.in GRSE Recruitment2021: Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers Limited invites online applications from qualified, talented and energetic Indian Nationals for the following online applications from qualitied, talented and energetic indian Nationals for the problem posts on fix ed term. There are 15 vacancies will be filled by GR SE Limited. Now it has published the recruiment advertisement [EMPLOYMENT NOTIF ICATION NO. HR/SUP: 01/2021] for engagement of Super visor 8 besign Assistant Supervisor posts & post with vacancy details are given below. Aspirants who are seeking Diploma Jobs in central govt those candidates kindly make the online registration from 29.11.2021 to 19.12.2021

Applied candidates kindly submit yourhard copy of the online form believes or before 28.12.2021. Carden Reach Shipbulders & Engineers Limited selection will be based on Written Test and test will be held on 02.01.2022. GRSE Supervisor recruitment online on written. Test and test will be held on UZ.01.2022. GKSE Suppervisor recruitment online application link and GRSE Kolkata Recruitment notification is available in official we belte. Candidates who are seeking Degree Jobs must check heirelgibility i.e. educational qualification, agelimit experience and etc. Applications via online mode only will be accepted. More details of GRSE latest notification, latest jobs, upcoming GRSE vacancies, merit list, selection list, result, admit card and etc. will bear vailable at GRSE official website. How to apply GRSE Recruitment Notification 2021.

Go to oficial websitegrse.in. Click "Career" find the advertisement "GRSE Employ ment Notification No. HR/SUP:01/ 2021 [RECRUITMENT OF SUPERVISORS – ON FIXED TERM] (Detailed advertisement)",

2021 (RecNot) ment of 30FEV/SORS-ON Fig.
(lick on the advertisement.)
Notification will open read it and check Eligibility
Go b ->jobapply. in/grse2021app
Find the link, click on the link.

If you are new user, you have to make registration otherwise you may login to you

accountthen start to apply.

Finally click submitbutton and take the print of the application form

You may visitGRSE careers to getmore details about GRSE recruitment. Here you will get information of Apprentice & Trainee posts like educational qualification, age limit, application mode and how to apply. Keep check www.dailyrecruitment in regularly to get latestupdates & upcoming govt exams.

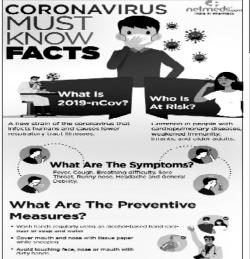
### OPaL Recruitment 2021 (New), Apply Executive Vacancies @ www.opalindia.in

OPaL Recruitment 2021 | Executive Posts | 13 Vacancies | Last Date: 12.12.2021 |

ONGC OPAL Job Notification @ www.opalindia.in
OPaL Recruitment 2021: ONGC Petro additions Limited (OPaL) is going to activate OPal. Recruitment 2021: ON GC Petro additions Limited (OPal.) is going to activate the online application link for OPal. Executive vecancy. In OPal. Latest vecancy moffication, they are announced 13 vacancies in following functions such as Marketing, Material Management, Information Technology & Company, Secretary. Link for online application for these Certral Government jobs will be enabled from 20.11.2021 @ OPal. Careers. The Last date to submit the online application form for OPAL job notification is 12.12.2021. ONGC OPal recruitment 2021 notification & apply online link for this current job openings will be undeted of the way consider it. updated@www.opalindia.in.

OPaL expect competent personnel at executive cadre to fill up this ONGC OPAL latest vacancy 2021. Candidates must have proven track record in Petochemicals/related industry vacancy 2021. Candidates mustriave proven track recordin Petrochemicals related industry to apply forthis (NGC Petro additions vacancy.) Before applying, aspirants need to check the eligibility. Selection of candidates may be based on test/ interview. Incomplete application or applications received after the lastidate will be rejected. Renumeration for selected candidates will be provided on CTC basis. More details of ONGC Petro additions recruitment, www.optindia.in recultiment, selection list, merit list, results & upcoming job notices will be provided at the first upcomit. uploaded at oficial website.

Visitwww.opalindia.in to getmore career opportunity @ ONGC OPaL. Link for OPaL Latest vacancy has provided below. For latest updates, check @ www.dailyrecruitmentin.



#### LOST

I, Shobha Rani Mistry lost my school Transfer certificate of Class X, issued from Govt. SS School, Swaraj Gram, Diglipur in between Diglipur bazaar to R K Gram. Finder please contact on 8900963618

#### LOST

I, N.Ramu, s/o V.Nagarajan, r/o R K Gram Diglipur lost RC Book, Road Tax and Insurance of my vehicle AN01C482 IN Diglipur bazaar on 13th Dec, 2021. Finder please contact ON 9932081321

### CMRL Recruitment 2022, Apply B.E. Vacancies @ chennaimetrorail.org

CMRL Recruitment 2022|General Manager, AGM & Other Post|10 v acancies |Last

date: 07.01.2022 & 20.1.0229 [Download Application Form of the Vosqui ov acancies Last date: 07.01.2022 & 20.1.0229 [Download Application Form of Chennaimetrorial org cultified and experienced personnel for the appointment to the post of General Manager, AGM, JGM, DGM, Manager, DM and AM. These 10 vacancies will be assigned through CMRL recruitment. Candidates must be Indian citizen are must have completed B.E/ B. Tech are eligible to apply for this General Manager and other post. Before final submission of application form candidate must review their application form carefully. The closing date of filled application form for General Manager is 22.01.2022 and other should be 07.01.2022.

Central government job seekers may down load he CMRL recruitment application from and Chemai Metro Rail recruitment notification from official website. The CMRL will conduct the interview written test. Persons alleady working in Government/PSU organizationshould apply through proper channel. At the time of interview candidates should produce the NOC certificates. Candidates may send their filled application form a long with the self-attested copies of certificates in support of educational qualification, experience certificate, birth certificates, community certificates and passport size photo and Bio data should be submitted to the proper channel. Belated application form will not be considered for after the due date of

Details regarding Chennai Metro Rail jobs like educational qualification, age limit. selection process, & How to apply are provided above. Check out the latest current job notification is available at Daily recruitment site.

### **FACT Recruitment 2021, Apply for** 179 Apprentice Vacancies @ fact.co.in

FACT Recruitment 2021 | Graduate, Trade & Technician Apprentice | 179 Vacancies

|Last Date: 18. 12.2021 | FACT Job Notification @ factor in FACT Recruitment 2021: Fertilisers and Chemicals Travancore Limited (FACT) is going to hire candidates for engagement of Apprentices under Apprentices Act in Graduate. going to hire candidates for engagement of Apprentices under Apprentices Act in Graduate, Technician & Trade categories. Eligible candidates are invited to apply for these 179 vacancies. Candidates who are searching for ITI/ Diploma/ Engineering jobs may apply for this current/plo openings to join at FACT. Candidates are advised to register their nate in BOAT (www. mhrdnats.gov.in) NAPS (www. apprenticeshipindia.org). The Last Date to submit the application form for FACT Apprentice Recruitment 2021 is 18.12.2021. Selection process for FACT Apprentice jobs will be based on metilist. Central Govtjob seekers are instructed to apply for these FACT vacancies. Merit list will be prepared on basis ofmarks secured inqualifying examination FACT recruitment 2021 rotification ptf 8 application form are available from 23.11.2021 @ www. Bactco in. Training will be provided for 1 year. Training location is FACT Kerala. Applications must be reached the prescribed address on or before the last draw Mond delast of FACT Americancies recruitment 2021 selectionists metrit ist.

before the last date. More details of FACT Apprentice recruitment 2021, selection list, merit list, results & upcoming job notices will be uploaded at official website.

Check www.fact.co.in for more details about FACT recruitment. Educational qualification,

age limit, selection process, apply mode & steps to apply have provided above. Looking forward with www.daily/recruitment.into get recent updates.

# IMA Dehradun Recruitment 2021 (New), Apply 188 Group C Vacancies (a) www.indianarmy.nic.in

IMA Dehradun Recruitment 2021 | MTS, LDC & Other Posts | Total Vacancies 188 |
Last Date Within 45 days | Download Indian Army Recruitment Notification @
www.indianarmv.nic.in

GC Orderly, MTS (Chowkidar), Groom, Barber, Equipment Repairer, Bicy cle Repairer, MTS (Mess enger), Laboratory Attendant posts. It invites offline application from eligible candidates. There are 188 v acancies will be filled by IMA Dehradun and post wise vacancy candidates. There are 188 vacancies will be filled by IMA Dehradun and post wise vacancy details are given below. Candidates who are searching Defence Jobs kindly submit the application in the prescribed format within 45 days from the date of publication of advertisement in Employment News. IMA Dehradun Group C Recruitment 2021 Notification & Indian Military Academy Recruitment application from is available g. www. indianarmy.nic.in. Candidates who are seeking 10th pass jobs/ 12th pass jobs must check their eligibility i.e. educational qualification, age limit, experience and etc. Selection will be based on Written Test 8. Skill Test and selected candidates will be appointed at Dehradun. More details of www.indianarmy.nic.in recruitment, IMA New vacancy, upcoming notices, syllabus, answer key, merit list, selection list, admit card, result, upcoming central gov t jobs notifications and etc. will be uploaded on official website.



Stay at home if sick

Disinfecting and cleaning surface frequently touch

# IN CONVERSATION

# **BAN DRUG ADVERTISEMENTS**

Advertisina promotina new druas is effective but often leads to inappropriate prescribing. To protect the health of their

prescribing. Io protect the health of their citizers, countries should banit. Many drugs, but certainly not all, are extremely useful in controlling symptoms and preventing or cruing illness. The companies that produce them are generally expected to make profits, growing revenues with higher prices or bigger sales volumes.

But nearly all wealthy developed countries impose restrictions on the price of drugs so that option is not always available.
And so companies spend massive amounts on promotion to grow sales.
In the US alone, USD 20 billion was

spent in 2016 to convince doctors to prescribe brand name drugs.

The promotion is not only directed at nie promotion is not only uriected at doctors. The US and New Zealand both allow drect-to-consumer adveitsing, mentioning the name of a drug along with the problem it's meant to treat in a single advertisement. Companies spend nearly USD 10 billion a acceptable of the description of the companies is the constant of the description of the companies in the companies. year on advertising drugs to consumers in the US.

Evidence shows advertising influences patients. Three quarters of the respondents in oneAmerican survey said they were likely to ask a health care provider about advertised drugs and 26 percent said they had already

Almost a quarter would look for a different doctor if their doctor refused to prescribe a requested brand name drug. This influence continues despite accumulated initiative continues despite accumulated evidence strongly suggesting the information patients receive through advertising does not result in better prescribing - there are more negative than positive consequences from

such advertising.

One randomised controlled trial, the strongest form of evidence, looked at the influence of patient requests for the antidepressant paroxetine using actors pretending to have a standard set of

symptoms.

These pseudo-patients described either resepseudorpatients describedental symptoms of depression or of a less severe temporary condition, 'adjustment disorder that is due to life problems and does not require antidepressant treatment. If patients requested an advertised brand-name drug, they were equally likely to receive an antidepressant

testosterone replacement concluded testosterione replacement concluded advertising was associated with prescribing testosterone replacement therapy without adequate testing. Direct-to-consumer advertising may also

Direct-to-consumer advertising may also promote over-diagnosis of high cholesterol and over-treatment for populations where risks of

statinuse may outweigh potential benefits. Canada has general and medical cultural similarities to the US, but does not allow direct-



to-consumer advertising, making it a useful comparator. However, some US media drug advertising that is illegal under Canadian

Barbara Mintzes and her colleagues surveyed patients and doctors in Vancouver (Canada) and Sacramento (USA) to compare prescription decisions.

prescription decisions.

In Sacramento, patients were much more likely to ask for a drug because of advertising. However, physicians in both countries were just as likely to fulf irequests when patients asked for a prescription by name, even when the doctors were ambivalent about the manuscred drugs stability.

about the requested drug's suitability.

Another set of researchers looked at three drugs being promoted on US media and compared prescribing rates in Englishspeaking Canada versus Quebec, which is mainly francophone, and less affected by US

They found increased prescribing rates for one product, tegaserod, a drug approved for use in irritable bowel syndrome, that was later withdrawn from the market for safety

The solution to such advertising and its effect on prescribing is simple in most areas of the world. If I sint allowed don't let I start. In countries where disease awareness ads are already present, governments should move

Addressing promotion to doctors is not as easy. A little more than a decade ago researchers (including me) analysed 58 studies, and looked at three dimensions of the correct drug chosen.

The conclusion: "with rare exceptions. studies of exposure to information provided studes of exposure to information provided directly by pharmaceutical companies have found associations with higher prescribing frequency, highercosts, or lower prescribing quality or have not found significant associations. We did not find evidence of net

improvements in prescribing."
The problem needs tackling at two ends: better regulation of promotion and making doctors less suscentible to it. Turning over doctors less susceptible to it. Infilming over regulation to the drug companies, as is done in Australia, or to independent bodies dominated by groups that benefit from promotion, as is done in Canada is not the

At least when it comes to ads in medica journals, direct government regulation is far better. But the zeal with which government agarcies approach regulation can be subject to the ideology of the party in power. Moreover, government agencies are often under-resourced. As of 2016, the US Food, and Drug Administration's Office of

Food and Drug Administration's Office of Prescription Drug Promotion with a staff of just over 70 people received nearly 100,000 promotional material submissions related to prescription medications annually

only a non-governmental body backed egislation and with a stable source of me can do a proper job of proactively manitaring promotion.

Much as some people would like to see pharmaceutical company executives jailed for pramaceurus companie securius și aeta vi the way their companies promote, that also may not work. In the early 1980s, Australian criminobgist John Braithwate foundal least two companies were paying people to take the position he called "vice-president

responsible for going to jal".

What would really hurt a drug company and make it think twice about the way it promotes is a loss of patent rights — generic companies could produce and sell the drug at

companies coulo proude and sentine douglat lower prices and capturethe market. Once these student doctors who are trained to spot drug company inducements are out in independent practice, they are less likely to prescribe heavily promoted drugs. less likely to prescribe newer but no more effective drugs and less likely to trust what drug company salespeople have to say

Direct-to-consumer advertising and other forms of promotion have a corrosive effect on prescribing. It is up to governments and the



Organisation "Matnra4change"...

supported by Ashray a Hastha Trust – A phlanthropic organisation run by one of the Co-founders of Infosys – Mr.K Dinesh.

Infosys – Mr.K.Dinesh.
This venture of
Mantra4change was flagged-off
today by Dr. Munni Singhania,
Director of Health Services and Dr. Director of Health Services and Dr. Avijih Roy, Deputy Director Health Services. The programme was held today evening at 3 PM at Covid-19 sampling cente, PortBair. Mr Puneet said, this is just a small initiative and they will be most willon to contribute more in a hetter.

willing to contribute more in a better way to the people of Andamar

Suggestions were given from Dr Av ijit to support the people going to the mainland for treatment, in their togistics like stay and food during the period of teatment Earlier under ANISHI scheme, the logistics were taken care of but after the scheme was abolished and brought under Avushman Bharat, the poor

Ayushman Bharat, the poor populace are finding it difficult MuniSinghania suggested to bring in Specialists and Super Specialists who are not business oriented. We have Specialists

Hend Zaza, the youngest athlete of Hend Zaza, the y oungest athlete of this year's Toky o Olympics, tow in the girls singles event at the 2021 ITTF Hopes and Challenge table ternis burnament in Amman. Playing in the U-12 category,

the reigning cadet national champion outplay ed Zaza 11-6, 11-8, 6-11, 11-

6 in the final played on December

back in Amman for the camp

organised by the Asian Table Tennis

Union, said the final was her

Parth Prahhakar was India's

coming down through Apollo, MYOT etc who target to take the patients to the mainland. She requested, if Specialists are able to visit without business and for true charity, it would be of great help for the people. As forthe infrastructure is concerned, the health department has good infrastructure but lacks in ciality treatme

Puned also ex plained the kind of works they did in very remote and rural areas by donating, bike ambulances etc. The trustalso had

okays to donate sea ambulance for the islands, but these things can only be done by understanding the ments of the

Later Dr Munni Singhania flagged of the v ehicle carrying the donated goods. The vehicle willbe rav elling to Diglipur to hand over the items at PHC Radhanagar. Mantra4 change is a not-for-

profit organisation that is currently working on education and COVID working on education and COVIU relief. Ithas worked very closely with various departments of government supporting Various COVID relief activities and so far distributed around 10,000+ ration kits, fed around 50,000 people and sent more than 3,000 migrant

workers back to their natives. The workers back to fheir natives. The organisaton have also supported 9 COVID designated hospitals, 21 PHC's and ICMR Belgaum with critical medical consumables. IT has setup around 100+ ox y genated beds across rural areas spanning in 7 states of Karnataka. Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Tamilnadu Pradesh, Kerala, Iamilnadu, Assam, Nagaland and Manipur. As a part of organis ation's continued efforts to work on COVD reliefwork, it is setting up oxygenated beds in the hilly and remotely inaccessible areas along the inte ational borders



#### India paddler Hansini Mathan Rajan beats Tokyo prescription whether they had symptoms of depression or adjustment disorder. A systematic review of 20 studies looking prescribing – how often did doctors prescribe, how expensive was the prescription and was Olympics' youngest athlete to win ITTF title NEWDELHI: India's Hansini Mathan Rajan defeated Syria's

14

CCI suspends approval for **Amazon-Future Coupons deal** 

its approval for Amazon's deal with Future Coupons and also imposed Future Coupons and also imposed a penalty totalling Rs 202 crore on the e-commerce major for certain contrav entions. The approval was given by the regulator back in November 2019 for Amazon's deal



The Competition Commission to buy 49 per cent stake in Future regulator said that approv al "shall scope and purpose of the ofindia (CCI) on Fiday suspended Coupons. In a 57-page order, the remain in abey arce".

According to the egulator ontraventions by mazon arise from a deliberate design on the art of Amazon to suppress the actual

combination and the Commission finds no mitigating factor.

Amid a bitter legal battle with Amazon, Future Group had complained to the CCI following which theregulator issued a show-cause notice to the e-commerce majorish majorin July 2021





Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)



Printed & Published by Anand Ganeshanon behalf of The Andaman Express New spapers Private Limited Printed at KRG Publications Pvt. Ltd, Buniy adabad, Post Box No-167 H.P.O Port Blair-744101, Published at KRG Publications Pvt. Ltd. Buniy adabad, Post Box No-167 H.P.O Port Blair-744101, Editor- K. Ganeshan (Responsible for selection of news under the PRB Act).



enty in the boys singles event that was won by Iran's Korneil Niknejad Divshali. Hansini, who has stayed toughest match of the competition. "I knew my opponent had gone to backhand the Olympics earlier this year, but I hergame. didn't think about that while playing her. There was no pressure and I

y ear-old who considers her backhand the strongest aspect of

During the tournament, she was accompanied by her mother just played my game," said the 12- and coach Mamta Prabhu, who is play national-level events.

in the U-13girls category in Muscat in October. She had won her maden youth Series title in Tunisia in September. She is coached by India great

Sharath Kamal's father Shriniw as Rao and uncle Muralidhar Rao.

"Ever since she started playing the game as a 7-year-old, she has looked up to Sharath Kamal," said her mother Pratibha referring to one of India's finest paddlers. Afterthe campin Amman, Haspisiukill he returning to India's he lodia to Hansini will be returning to India to



Public Grievance Cell, Delanipur. (Free Service) Advisor: K. Ganeshan Time: 8.00 a.m. to 8.30 a.m. & 7.00 p.m. to 8.00 p.m. Phone: 03192 - 230442 / 9434280981